

Name: _____ Index No. _____

2428/305

Candidate's Signature: _____

**COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES**

Date: _____

Oct./Nov. 2015

Time: 3 hours

**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL****DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE III****COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES****3 hours****INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES***Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.**Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.**This paper consists of **EIGHT** questions in **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.**Answer **FIVE** questions; choosing at least **TWO** questions from each section in the spaces provided in this question paper.**All questions carry equal marks.**Candidates should answer the questions in English.***For Examiner's Use Only**

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1	20	
	2	20	
	3	20	
	4	20	
B	5	20	
	6	20	
	7	20	
	8	20	
TOTAL SCORE			

This paper consists of 20 printed pages.**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Highlight **four** benefits of community based approach to disaster mitigation. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** strategies which can be used to increase food security in Kenya. (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain **four** retrogressive cultural practices which contribute to transmission of HIV/AIDS in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** causes of deforestation. (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain **five** challenges of dealing with inter-tribal conflicts in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe each of the following dimensions of health:
 - (i) physical;
 - (ii) emotional;
 - (iii) spiritual;
 - (iv) social;
 - (v) financial. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** impacts of poverty to the society. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** causes of illiteracy in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION B: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) (i) Define the term diffusion as used in social action. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** elements in the diffusion of new ideas. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges of community mobilization. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain each of the following terms as used in community development:
 - (i) community empowerment;
 - (ii) community entry;
 - (iii) sustainable development;
 - (iv) participatory evaluation. (8 marks)

- (b) Outline **six** stages of planning for participatory evaluation. (12 marks)
7. (a) Describe each of the following techniques of promoting community participation in development:
- (i) community visioning;
 - (ii) summits;
 - (iii) photovoice;
 - (iv) focus groups;
 - (v) cassettes.
- (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** stages in monitoring participatory impact. (10 marks)
8. (a) Explain **four** roles of co-operative organisations in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** features of top-down approval to community development. (12 marks)